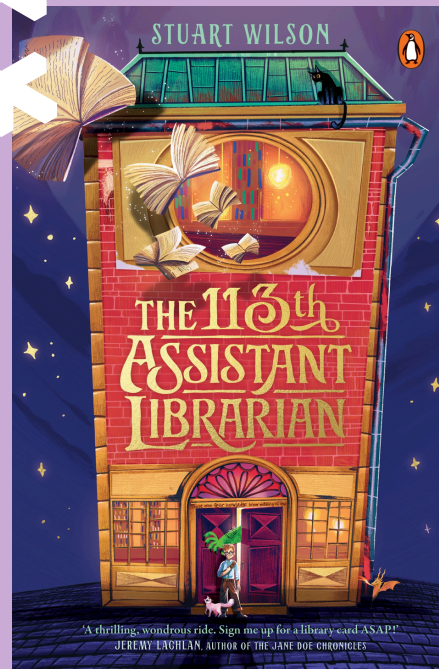




TOP
5
JUNIOR
Winter

